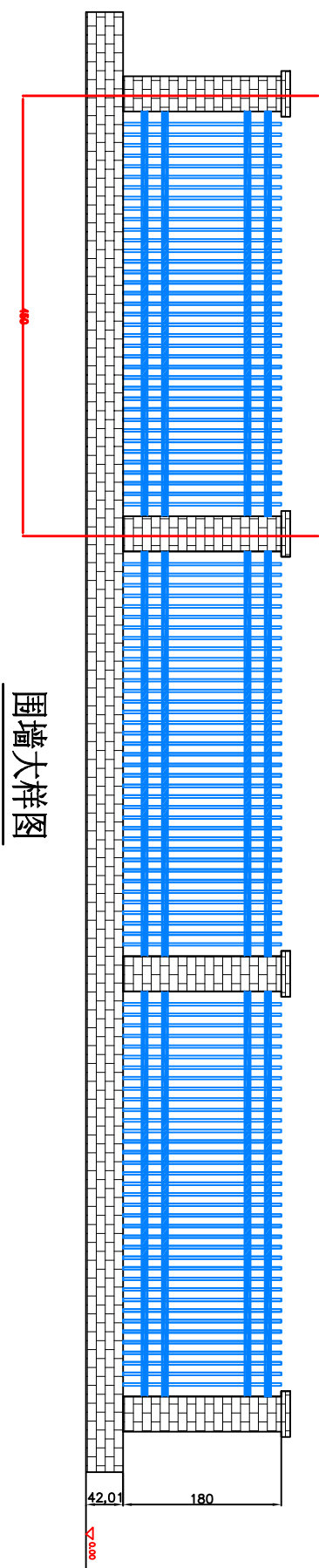




围墙大样图